

Living in a Passivhaus:

An assessment of energy and performance

Tim Larner – Developer, Project Manager & Resident

The house – PH database ID - 6164



Background

- Plot found - August 2016
 - Design started – October 2016
 - Planning consent (replacing existing consent) - April 2017
 - Build started – September 2017
 - Occupation – December 2018
-
- The story in five minutes – for Passivhaus Open Days 2020:
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=r9NA mLqIBBE>

The main players:

- Tim & Marilyn Larner – Project Manager and Client respectively
- Phil Bixby, Constructive Individuals – Architect & Passivhaus designer
- Bill Richardson, Buildakit – Main contractor
- Gavin Andrews, Leeds Solar – Energy design & renewables
- Mark Purnell, Award Energy – Energy advice and SAP input
- Syd Briscoe, Myrings – Commercial advice
- Kym Mead – Passivhaus Certification assessor
- Harrogate Borough Council - Building Inspection

Key design concepts and parameters

- Aim for PH certification
- High degree of energy self-sufficiency and all-electric
- Live in the sunlight, sleep on the north side
- A house suitable for ageing comfortably
- 2 bedrooms plus 2 capable of being bedrooms (168m² floor space)
- Sustainably constructed – maximise use of timber (pre PHRibbon)
- Low footprint living

Energy design principles

- Maximise electricity generation – solar PV covers south-facing roof
- Install battery to cover supply during hours of darkness
- Heating: gas – no! Heat pump – too little demand
- MVHR post-heater – perhaps, but is constant heating really necessary?
- Use thermal mass to the full, emphasis on simple controls
- Under-floor heating – yes, but deliberately over-specified to enable off-peak use
- Occasional use of plug-in electric heating – why not?
- Large thermal store – the building itself + 300L of hot water
- Low-level air flow the norm, calibrate MVHR accordingly
- Convenient living, but no tumble drier – design in drying space
- Be prepared to adapt – behavioural change is fun!

Overall impressions of PH living

- Affordable luxury – see [Jeff Colley's TEDx talk](#)
- High quality of life – see [TL/Phil Bixby double-act](#):
 - constant temperature & humidity,
 - absence of draughts
 - good ventilation
 - light & airy
 - great inside-outside connection
 - quiet – great acoustic qualities
 - clean
 - 'oozes wellbeing' – as the YouTube video says
- Low running costs

Overall energy performance - overview

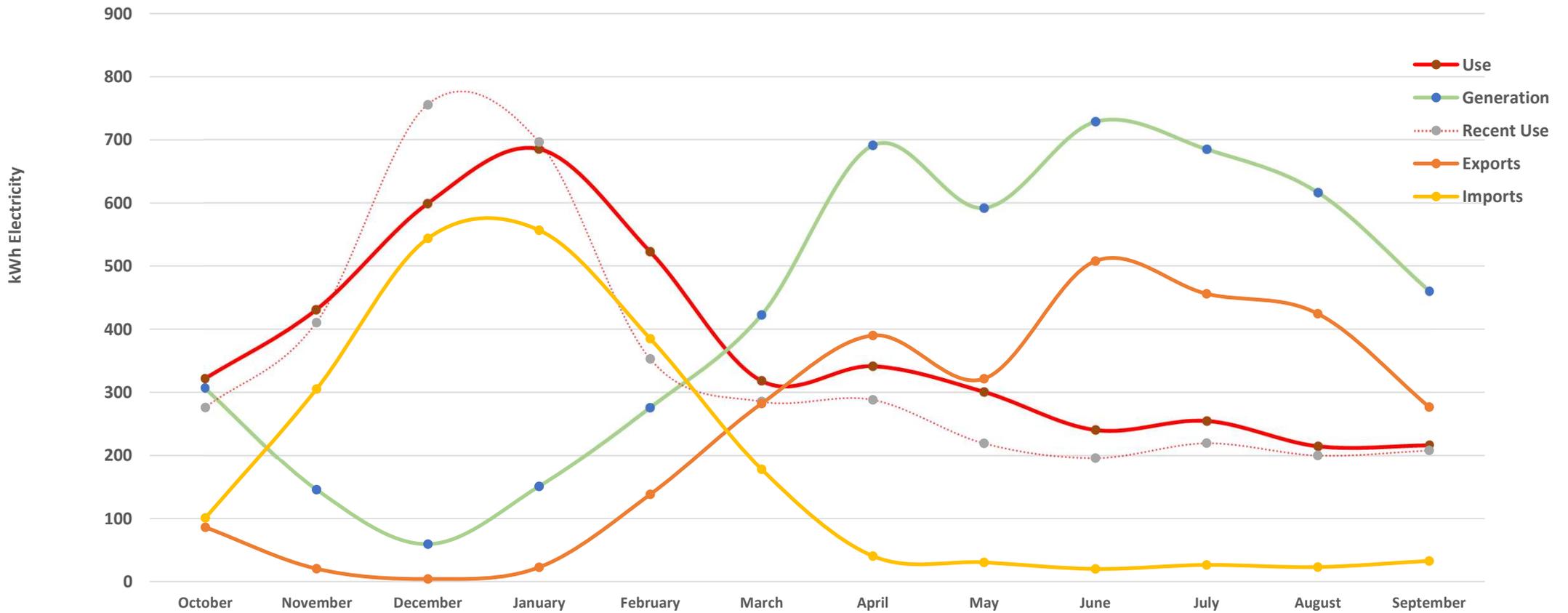
- Energy consumption – PHPP ‘as-built’ forecast - 10.3mWhpa
 - Heating – 3.2
 - Ventilation – 0.1
 - DHW – 4.9 (48%)
 - Other – 2.0
- Energy generation forecast – c5.5mWhpa from 7.02kWp solar array
- In use: Consumption– c4 to 5mWhpa, Generation – c5.1mWhpa

Annual electricity use – ‘wet finger’ estimates

- Space heating – 2.0mWh (c63% of 3.2mWh in PHPP)
- DHW – 0.6mWh (c12% - lower?)
- Ventilation – 0.1mWh (c100% - no basis for alt. assumption)
- Other domestic – 1.5mWh (c75% - efficient appliances, sensible use)

Seasonal variation

Energy Balance ('20-'22) - use, generation, supply & export
(imports suppressed by battery)



Trend information 2019-2022

- Learning to use the equipment
- ‘Working with the grain’ of Passivhaus
- Significance of thermal mass and internal insulation
- Ability to buy electricity when it’s cheaper with the right controls
- Overriding significance of DHW demand and management

- None of this is rocket science, but we do need to be clear about design objectives, understanding ‘the good life’, and supporting occupants in living cheaply and well.

It's (nearly) all about water

YorkshireWater

YV_MBP_20220722/003949 33400
Mr Tim Lamer &
Mrs Marilyn P Lamer
2 Holly Garth
Boggs Lane
Harrogate
HG1 4EB

Change the way you pay
Let us know you're moving
Free call back

24hr automated payment line
0345 1 247 247

Mon - Fri 8am - 6pm, Sat 9am - 5pm
0345 1 24 24 24

Your customer reference number:
5281 6482 0000 0001

22 July 2022

Your annual statement

Due last 12 months

Current balance on your last statement	£0.00
Total charges since your last statement	£169.05
Please see the back of this page for details	
Your payments (credit)	£192.00
Aug 21 -£16.00	15 Feb 22 -£16.00
Sep 21 -£16.00	15 Mar 22 -£16.00
Oct 21 -£16.00	19 Apr 22 -£16.00
Nov 21 -£16.00	16 May 22 -£16.00
Dec 21 -£16.00	15 Jun 22 -£16.00
Jan 22 -£16.00	15 Jul 22 -£16.00
Current balance (credit)	£22.95

Due next 12 months

Current balance (credit)	£22.95
Your estimated charges based on you using cubic metres (m3). 1m3 is 1000 litres.	£154.95
Total charges	£132.00

New payment plan

Your first payment is due on 15 Aug 2022. **£11.00**

Followed by 11 monthly payments of: **£11.00**
Sep 2022 to 15 Jul 2023

We'll take payments by Direct Debit from account number: ****32

Why are we sending you this?

We've reviewed your payment plan. This statement includes a summary of your charges and payments during your last plan, with your estimated charges for the next 12 months. Your new payments are based on actual readings taken from your meter.

Your meter serial number is 18MU123296

Your water usage

Last plan	32 m ³
This plan	21 m ³

↓ **Your water usage has decreased by 11 m³**

Things that may affect your usage

- Number of people in your home
- Seasonal e.g. watering the garden
- Time spent at home
- Leaks on pipes

For helpful tips on how to save water, visit yorkshirewater.com/tips

Need some help with the statement?

Find a simple step-by-step guide for your statement online at yorkshirewater.com/mybill



It is all about heating it,
keeping it hot & reducing
use!

- Method – fuel & controls & devices
- How much?
- How hot? (temperature differential)
- Insulation
- Plumbing specification & design
- Standards
- Behaviour

- Remember: 4.9 → c0.6??



Trend data – 2019-23 (mWh)

Year	Energy use	Generated	Imported	Exported	Comments
2019	5.37	5.01	3.30	3.03	Jan-Feb internal painting
2020	5.18	5.01	2.36	2.18	Matching demand to generation, battery management (over the year)
2021	4.97	5.07	2.22	2.20	
2022 (est)	4.1	5.23	2.1	3.2	Significant reductions in DHW heating
2023 (proj)	< 4.0	c5.05	c2.0	>3.1	Full year impacts of DHW changes

Notes: Major learning taking place

Significant net export of power

Hot water key to energy performance

If battery installed, make it work

House very comfortable at 19degC in winter, cool overcast days require most heating

Take-away lessons for designer/specifiers

- Understand your client
- Educate your client
- Involve them in decisions
- Energy design and use is important – the more so with higher cost
- Manage the interfaces – particularly with renewable and plumbing contractors

Concluding remarks

- Is it all about energy? Should it be?
- Energy & carbon are related but separate issues
- Consider both design & in-use issues – this is definitely ‘both/and’
- Did we get it all right? No, but mostly very pleased
- Operational carbon is ‘easy’, embodied carbon less so
- PHRibbon – a great start, but some way to go
- Negative operational carbon housing is achievable and doesn’t cost a fortune
- Possibility of financially viable Passivhaus is there to be grasped – with massive quality gains as a bonus

Questions please!